اسم زمان و اسم مكان

Introduction of Noun of Time and Noun of Place

اسمُ الزَّمانِ وَ اسمُ المُكانِ: اسْمانِ مُشْتَقّانِ مَصْنُوعانِ للدَّلالَةِ على زَمانِ الفعل أَوْ مَكانِهِ.

The noun of time and the noun of place are two derivatives of nouns that indicate the place or time, of the action.

اسمُ الزَّمانِ: هُوَ اسمٌ مُشْتَقٌّ يدل على زَمَنْ وقُوْعِ الحَدثِ.

It is a derived noun indicating the time of the action is
called اسم الزمان

اسمُ المُكانِ: هُوَ اسمٌ مُشْتَقٌّ يدل على مَكان وَقُوْعِ الفِعْل.

It is a derived noun indicating the place of the action is
called اسم المكان

In this lesson we learn the formation of the nouns of place and time اسْمَا المَكانِ والزَّمانِ.

Both have the same form which is either مَفْعَلٌ (maf'al-un) or مَفْعِلٌ (maf'il-un), e.g.:

م مفتوح at the beginning of the root letters

اذَا كَانَ الفِعْلُ مُضَارِعُهُ مَفْتُوْحُ العَيْنِ، أَوْ مَضْمُوْمُهَا، نَحُوْ:

مَفْعَلٌ

place of playing	لَعِبَ- يَلْعَبُ: مَلْعَبٌ	
restaurant	طَعِمَ- يَطْعَمُ: مَطْعَمٌ	
drinking place	شَرِبَ- يَشْرَبُ: مَشْرَبٌ	
place of writing	كَتَبَ- يَكْتُبُ: مَكْتَبٌ	

طَبَخَ- يَطْبَخُ: مَطْبَخٌ   place of cooking

اِذَا كَانَ الفِعْلُ صحيحَ الآخِرِ مُضَارِعُهُ مَكْسُورُ العَيْنِ، نَحْوَ :

مَفْعِلٌ

نَزَلَ- يَنْزِلُ: مَنْزِلٌ   place of getting down

جَلَسَ- يَجْلِسُ: مَجْلِسٌ   sitting room

صَرَفَ- يَصْرِفُ: مَصْرِفٌ   bank

note

Exceptions to this rules are:
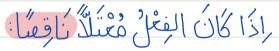
سَجَدَ- يَسْجُدُ: مَسْجِدٌ   mosque

غَرَبَ- يَغْرُبُ: مَغْرِبٌ   place of sunset

شَرَقَ- يَشْرُقُ: مَشْرِقٌ   place of rising

According to the rule these should have been on the pattern of مَفْعَلٌ

اِذَا كَانَ الفِعْلُ مُعْتَلّاً نَاقِصًا :

If the verb is *naqis* irrespective of the vowel of the second radical, it is on the pattern of مَفْعَلٌ
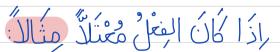
maf'al-un in the following cases, e.g:

جَرَى- يَجْرِي: مَجْرًى   water course, waterway

لَهَا- يَلْهُو: مَلْهًى   place of entertainment

اِذَا كَانَ الفِعْلُ مُعْتَلّاً مِثَالاً :

If the verb is *mithal* irrespective of the vowel of its second radical, it is on the pattern of مَفْعِلٌ

maf·il-un in the following cases, e.g:

وَضَعَ- يَضَعُ: مَوْضِعٌ place, spot, location, site

وَقَفَ- يَقِفُ: مَوْقِفٌ car-park

A *ta-marbutah* (ة) may be added to both the patterns مَفْعَلٌ و مَفْعِلٌ — مَفْعِلَةٌ e.g:

مَدْرَسَةٌ School

مَنْزِلَةٌ position, place

◯ Done